

## Open Channel Hydraulics(CENG3601) Course Outline

1. Introduction
  - 1.1. Definition and Types of Open Channel
  - 1.2. Difference of open Channel flow and pipe flow
  - 1.3. Fundamentals equations
  - 1.4. Energy-Depth Relationships
2. Critical Flow
  - 2.1. Criterion for the critical State of flow
  - 2.2. Calculation of the Critical Depth
  - 2.3. Section factor and First Hydraulic Exponent
  - 2.4. Characteristics of Sub-critical and Super-critical flows
  - 2.5. Transitions
    - 2.5.1. Channel with a hump
    - 2.5.2. Transition with a change in Width
  - 2.6. Choking
3. Uniform flow
  - 3.1. Concept and Establishment of Uniform flow
  - 3.2. Chezy Equation
  - 3.3. Manning's Formula
  - 3.4. Manning's Roughness Coefficient
  - 3.5. Uniform flow Computation
  - 3.6. The Hydraulic Efficient Channel Section
  - 3.7. Compound Sections
  - 3.8. Design of Irrigation Channels
4. Gradually Varied Flow
  - 4.1. Basic assumptions
  - 4.2. Differential Equation of GVF
  - 4.3. Classification of Flow Profiles
  - 4.4. Some Features of flow Profiles
  - 4.5. Analysis of Flow profiles
  - 4.6. Simple numerical Solution of the GVF equation
    - 4.6.1. Direct-step Method
    - 4.6.2. Standard-Step Method
5. Rapidly Varied Flow - 1 Hydraulic Jump
  - 5.1. Definition and Types of Hydraulic Jump
  - 5.2. Basic Characteristics of the Jump
  - 5.3. Hydraulic Jump in a Horizontal Rectangular Channel
  - 5.4. Hydraulic Jumps in Horizontal non-Rectangular Channel
  - 5.5. Hydraulic Jumps as Energy Dissipater
6. Rapidly Varied Flow - 2 Flow over Spillway and Undergates
  - 6.1. Sharp crested weir
  - 6.2. Broad crested weir
  - 6.3. Ogee-Spillway
  - 6.4. Critical depth Flumes
  - 6.5. Culvert Hydraulics
7. Hydraulics of Mobile Bed Channels
  - 7.1. Initiation of Sediment Flow
  - 7.2. Bedforms
  - 7.3. Sediment Load
  - 7.4. Design of Stable Channels
  - 7.5. Scour

	Before mid-Semester Examination	No weeks
Introduction	1 LC	0.5
Critical Flow	1 LC + 2 TC	1.5
Uniform flow	2 LC + 2 TC	2
Gradual Varied Flow	2LC+2TC	2
Rapid Flow -1	1LC+1TC	1
Rapid Flow -2	1LC+1TC	1
Mobile Bed Flow	1LC+1TC	1
sum		9

### Basic References:

1. Chow, V. T. (1959): Open Channel Hydraulics, McGraw-Hill, New York
2. Subarmanya, K. (2009): Flow in Open Channels 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
3. Chanson, H. (2004): The Hydraulics of Open Channel Flow: An Introduction, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann Linacre House, Jordan Hill, Oxford OX28DP200 Wheeler Road, Burlington
4. Sturm, T. W. (2001): Open Channel Hydraulics, International edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education
5. All other related books and materials