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Rural Women and Triple Exploitation in Korean Development

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DONG-SOOK SHIN GILLS

List of Abbreviations

EOL **Export Oriented Industrialisation** EPB Economic Planning Board FETZ Free Export Trading Zones Federation of Korean Trade Unions FKTU General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade GATT GDP Gross Domestic Product Gross National Product GNP IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

ILO International Labour Organisation

IMF International Monetary Fund

KACF Korean Agricultural Cooperative Federation

KCIA Korea Central Intelligence Agency KDI Korea Development Institute

KMT Kuo Min Tang

MNCs Multinational Corporations
NICs Newly Industrialising Countries
NIDL New International Division of Labour

NTC Non-Trade Concerns

OPEC Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

UN United Nations

UNDP United Nations Development Programme USDA United States Department of Agriculture

WTO World Trade Organisation

Note on Romanisation of Korean Words

Romanisation of Korean words and names is based on the guidelines published by the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Korea (Notification 84–1). Korean names are presented as they are used in Korea with surname coming before given names. However, well known names and phrases are used in a conventional manner: for example, *chaebol*.

Note on Korean Monetary Values

From time to time, monetary values given in Korean won are converted into US dollars by the author to provide reference value. In all cases, the exchange rate used corresponds to that of the time referred to in the text.